

United States Patent [19]

Sandhu

[11] Patent Number:

5,231,056

[45] Date of Patent:

Jul. 27, 1993

[54]	TUNGSTEN SILICIDE (WSI, DEPOSITION
	PROCESS FOR SEMICONDUCTOR
	MANUFACTURE

[75] Inventor: Gurtej S. Sandhu, Boise, Id.

[73] Assignee: Micron Technology, Inc., Boise, Id.

[21] Appl. No.: 821,188

[22] Filed: Jan. 15, 1992

[56] References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4.684,542	8/1987	Jasinski et al	437/245
4 851 295	7/1989	Brors	437/200
4 902 645	2/1990	Ohba	148/DIG. 19
4.966.869	10/1990	Hillman et al	437/200

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

0720419 5/1988 Japan 148/DIG. 19 0066173 3/1990 Japan .

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Properties of WSix using dichlorosilane in a single-wax

system, T. H. Tom Wu, Richard S. Rosler, Bruce C. Lamartine, Richard B. Gregory, and Harland G. Tompkins; accepted Jul. 14, 1988; American Vacuum Society 1988.

Primary Examiner—Tom Thomas
Assistant Examiner—Trung Dang
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Stephen A. Gratton

[57] ABSTRACT

A semiconductor manufacturing process for depositing a tungsten silicide film on a substrate includes deposition of a tungsten silicide nucleation layer on the substrate using a (CVD) process with a silane source gas followed by deposition of the tungsten silicide film with a dichlorosilane source gas. This two step process allows dichlorosilane to be used as a silicon source gas for depositing a tungsten silicide film at a lower temperature than would otherwise by possible and without plasma enhancement. Tungsten silicide films deposited by this process are characterized by low impurities, good step coverage, and low stress with the silicon substrate.

15 Claims, 1 Drawing Sheet

DEPOSITING A HUCLEATION LAYER OF TUNGSTEN SILICIDE (WSix) ON A SUBSTRATE USING A (CYD) PROCESS WITH SILANE (SiH4) AS A SILICON SOURCE GAS.

DEPOSITING A TUNGSTEN SILICIDE (WSiX) FILM ON THE NUCLEATION LAYER USING A (CVD) PROCESS WITH DICHLOROSILANE AS A SILICON SOURCE GAS.